

2-(3-Ethylsulfanyl-5-phenyl-1-benzofuran-2-yl)acetic acid

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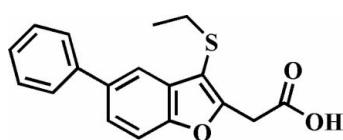
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.044; wR factor = 0.116; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.4.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_3\text{S}$, crystallizes with two symmetry-independent molecules in the asymmetric unit. The phenyl rings are rotated out of the benzofuran planes, making dihedral angles of 43.38 (7) and 56.13 (6) $^\circ$ in the two molecules. The carboxyl groups are involved in inversion-related intermolecular O—H···O hydrogen bonds, which link the molecules into centrosymmetric dimers. These dimers are further packed into stacks along the b axis by weak non-classical intermolecular C—H···O hydrogen bonds. The crystal structure also exhibits intermolecular C—H··· π interactions, and two aromatic π — π interactions between the furan rings of neighbouring benzofuran systems; the centroid–centroid distances are 3.500 (3) and 3.605 (3) \AA .

Related literature

For the crystal structures of similar 2-(5-aryl-1-benzofuran-2-yl)acetic acid derivatives, see: Choi *et al.* (2007a,b). For the pharmacological activity of benzofuran compounds, see: Howlett *et al.* (1999); Twyman & Allsop (1999).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_3\text{S}$

$M_r = 312.37$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
 $a = 12.4250 (7)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 11.7823 (7)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 21.2426 (13)\text{ \AA}$
 $\beta = 93.021 (1)^\circ$
 $V = 3105.5 (3)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 8$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.22\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 293\text{ K}$
 $0.40 \times 0.40 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD
diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.918$, $T_{\max} = 0.958$

18961 measured reflections
7033 independent reflections
4490 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.051$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.044$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.116$
 $S = 1.02$
7033 reflections
405 parameters
2 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of
independent and constrained
refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.27\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.35\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O2—H2O···O3 ⁱ | 0.92 (2) | 1.73 (2) | 2.643 (2) | 174 (3) |
| O5—H5O···O6 ⁱⁱ | 0.92 (2) | 1.68 (2) | 2.602 (2) | 175 (4) |
| C6—H6···O5 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.57 | 3.461 (3) | 161 |
| C24—H24···O3 | 0.93 | 2.57 | 3.480 (3) | 165 |
| C12—H12···Cg4 ^{iv} | 0.93 | 2.91 | 3.561 (3) | 131 |
| C30—H30···Cg2 ^v | 0.93 | 2.80 | 3.506 (3) | 133 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y + 2, -z + 1$; (ii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (iii) $x, y + 1, z$;
(iv) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (v) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$. Cg2 and Cg4 are the centroids of the C2—C7 and the C20—C25 benzene rings, respectively.

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997) and *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 1999); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: NK2002).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o2212 [doi:10.1107/S160053680903253X]

2-(3-Ethylsulfanyl-5-phenyl-1-benzofuran-2-yl)acetic acid

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Comment

The benzofuran ring systems have attracted considerable interest in the view of their pharmacological properties (Howlett *et al.*, 1999; Twyman & Allsop, 1999). As a part of our ongoing studies on the synthesis and structures of 2-(5-aryl-1-benzofuran-2-yl)acetic acid analogues, the crystal structure of 2-(3-methylsulfanyl-5-phenyl-1-benzofuran-2-yl)acetic acid (Choi *et al.*, 2007a) and 2-[5-(4-bromophenyl)-3-methylsulfanyl-1-benzofuran-2-yl]acetic acid (Choi *et al.*, 2007b) have been described in the literature. Here we report the crystal structure of the title compound, which has two unique molecules in the asymmetric unit (further marked as A and B) (Fig. 1).

The benzofuran unit is essentially planar, with a mean deviation of 0.006 (2) Å for A, and 0.024 (2) Å for B, respectively, from the least-squares plane defined by the nine constituent atoms. In the title compound, the dihedral angles formed by the phenyl ring and the plane of the benzofuran fragment are 43.38 (7) in A and 56.13 (6)° in B, respectively. In the crystal structure, the carboxylic acid groups are involved in inversion-related intermolecular O–H···O hydrogen bonds, which link the molecules into centrosymmetric dimers. These dimers are further packed into stacks along the *b* axis by non-classical intermolecular C–H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1 and Fig. 2). The crystal structure (Fig. 3) is further stabilized by intermolecular C–H···π interactions between the phenyl H atom and the benzene ring of the adjacent molecule, with a C12–H12···Cg4^{iv} and a C30–H30···Cg2^v (Table 1; Cg2 and Cg4 are the centroids of the C2–C7 and the C20–C25 benzene rings, respectively). The crystal packing (Fig. 3) also shows two aromatic π–π interactions between the furan rings of the adjacent benzofuran molecules, with a Cg1···Cg1^{vii} and a Cg3···Cg3^{viii} distances of 3.500 (3) and 3.605 (3) Å, respectively (Cg1 and Cg3 are the centroids of the C1/C2/C7/O1/C8 and the C19/C20/C25/O4/C26 furan rings, respectively).

Experimental

Ethyl 2-(3-ethylsulfanyl-5-phenyl-1-benzofuran-2-yl)acetate (374 mg, 1.1 mmol) was added to a solution of potassium hydroxide (309 mg, 5.5 mmol) in water (20 ml) and methanol (20 ml), and the mixture was refluxed for 6 h, then cooled. Water was added, and the solution was extracted with dichloromethane. The aqueous layer was acidified to pH 1 with concentrated hydrochloric acid and then extracted with chloroform, dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by column chromatography (ethyl acetate) to afford the title compound as a colorless solid [yield 80%, m.p. 413–414 K; *R*_f = 0.79 (ethyl acetate)]. Single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were prepared by evaporation of a solution of the title compound in diisopropyl ether at room temperature.

Refinement

Atoms H2O and H5O of the hydroxy groups was found in a difference Fourier map and were refined with an O–H distance restraint of 0.82 (3) Å. The other H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model, with C–H = 0.93 Å for the aryl, 0.97 Å for the methylene, and 0.96 Å for the methyl H atoms with *U*_{iso}(H) = 1.2*U*_{eq}(C) for the aryl, methylene and methyl H atoms.

supplementary materials

Figures

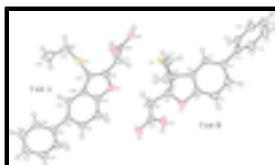


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. H atoms are presented as a small cycles of arbitrary radius.

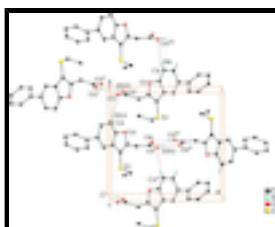


Fig. 2. O–H···O and C–H···O hydrogen bonds (dotted lines) in the title compound. [Symmetry code: (i) $-x, -y + 2, -z + 1$; (ii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (iii) $x, y + 1, z$; (vi) $x, y - 1, z$.]

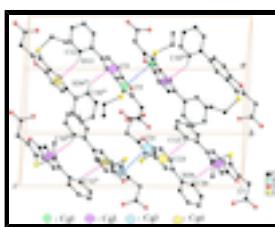


Fig. 3. C–H···π and π–π interactions (dotted lines) in the title compound. Cg denotes the ring centroids. [Symmetry code: (iv) $x + 1/2, -y + 3/2, z + 1/2$; (v) $x - 1/2, -y + 3/2, z - 1/2$; (vii) $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 1$; (viii) $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ix) $-x + 1/2, y + 1/2, -z + 1/2$; (x) $-x + 1/2, y - 1/2, -z + 3/2$.]

2-(3-Ethylsulfanyl-5-phenyl-1-benzofuran-2-yl)acetic acid

Crystal data

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| $C_{18}H_{16}O_3S$ | $F_{000} = 1312$ |
| $M_r = 312.37$ | $D_x = 1.336 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$ | Melting point = 413–414 K |
| Hall symbol: -P 2yn | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 12.4250 (7) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 5569 reflections |
| $b = 11.7823 (7) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.4\text{--}27.2^\circ$ |
| $c = 21.2426 (13) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.22 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 93.0210 (10)^\circ$ | $T = 293 \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 3105.5 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Block, colorless |
| $Z = 8$ | $0.40 \times 0.40 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Bruker SMART CCD diffractometer | 7033 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 4490 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.051$ |
| Detector resolution: 10.0 pixels mm^{-1} | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$ |
| $T = 293 \text{ K}$ | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.9^\circ$ |
| φ and ω scans | $h = -16 \rightarrow 14$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) | $k = -11 \rightarrow 15$ |

$T_{\min} = 0.918$, $T_{\max} = 0.958$

18961 measured reflections

$l = -22 \rightarrow 27$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Least-squares matrix: full

Hydrogen site location: difference Fourier map

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.044$

H atoms treated by a mixture of

independent and constrained refinement

$wR(F^2) = 0.116$

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0418P)^2 + 1.3759P]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$S = 1.02$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$$

7033 reflections

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.27 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

405 parameters

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.35 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

2 restraints

Extinction correction: none

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| S1 | 0.42821 (4) | 0.74794 (5) | 0.56883 (3) | 0.03157 (15) |
| S2 | 0.09978 (5) | 0.26751 (5) | 0.45920 (3) | 0.03627 (16) |
| O1 | 0.35424 (11) | 1.06793 (13) | 0.52955 (7) | 0.0307 (3) |
| O2 | 0.12491 (13) | 0.98536 (16) | 0.54306 (7) | 0.0429 (4) |
| H2O | 0.054 (2) | 1.005 (3) | 0.5462 (16) | 0.102 (13)* |
| O3 | 0.07580 (12) | 0.94865 (15) | 0.44307 (7) | 0.0366 (4) |
| O4 | 0.13576 (11) | 0.60092 (13) | 0.46153 (7) | 0.0316 (4) |
| O5 | 0.42194 (12) | 0.46922 (13) | 0.56302 (7) | 0.0314 (4) |
| H5O | 0.493 (2) | 0.481 (3) | 0.5539 (17) | 0.116 (14)* |
| O6 | 0.37647 (12) | 0.50831 (14) | 0.46214 (7) | 0.0353 (4) |
| C1 | 0.41378 (16) | 0.89499 (18) | 0.56241 (9) | 0.0254 (5) |
| C2 | 0.47608 (16) | 0.98018 (18) | 0.59689 (9) | 0.0248 (5) |
| C3 | 0.55970 (16) | 0.97787 (18) | 0.64336 (9) | 0.0265 (5) |
| H3 | 0.5871 | 0.9091 | 0.6585 | 0.032* |
| C4 | 0.60141 (16) | 1.08000 (18) | 0.66661 (10) | 0.0271 (5) |

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|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C5 | 0.55883 (17) | 1.18297 (19) | 0.64317 (10) | 0.0330 (5) |
| H5 | 0.5874 | 1.2507 | 0.6591 | 0.040* |
| C6 | 0.47558 (18) | 1.1869 (2) | 0.59704 (11) | 0.0343 (5) |
| H6 | 0.4477 | 1.2554 | 0.5816 | 0.041* |
| C7 | 0.43644 (16) | 1.08408 (19) | 0.57530 (10) | 0.0282 (5) |
| C8 | 0.34212 (16) | 0.95192 (19) | 0.52408 (10) | 0.0275 (5) |
| C9 | 0.25729 (16) | 0.9119 (2) | 0.47742 (10) | 0.0311 (5) |
| H9A | 0.2575 | 0.8295 | 0.4776 | 0.037* |
| H9B | 0.2764 | 0.9363 | 0.4358 | 0.037* |
| C10 | 0.14441 (17) | 0.95190 (18) | 0.48781 (10) | 0.0272 (5) |
| C11 | 0.69182 (16) | 1.07951 (19) | 0.71553 (10) | 0.0287 (5) |
| C12 | 0.69211 (17) | 1.0048 (2) | 0.76654 (10) | 0.0313 (5) |
| H12 | 0.6349 | 0.9547 | 0.7702 | 0.038* |
| C13 | 0.77631 (18) | 1.0042 (2) | 0.81172 (10) | 0.0363 (6) |
| H13 | 0.7749 | 0.9545 | 0.8457 | 0.044* |
| C14 | 0.86258 (19) | 1.0771 (2) | 0.80665 (11) | 0.0412 (6) |
| H14 | 0.9195 | 1.0762 | 0.8369 | 0.049* |
| C15 | 0.86381 (19) | 1.1513 (2) | 0.75639 (11) | 0.0440 (6) |
| H15 | 0.9218 | 1.2003 | 0.7528 | 0.053* |
| C16 | 0.77908 (18) | 1.1532 (2) | 0.71117 (11) | 0.0369 (6) |
| H16 | 0.7804 | 1.2039 | 0.6777 | 0.044* |
| C17 | 0.3695 (2) | 0.7258 (2) | 0.64445 (11) | 0.0388 (6) |
| H17A | 0.3726 | 0.6456 | 0.6547 | 0.047* |
| H17B | 0.4122 | 0.7662 | 0.6768 | 0.047* |
| C18 | 0.2544 (2) | 0.7653 (2) | 0.64531 (12) | 0.0441 (6) |
| H18A | 0.2113 | 0.7246 | 0.6140 | 0.053* |
| H18B | 0.2509 | 0.8451 | 0.6363 | 0.053* |
| H18C | 0.2276 | 0.7513 | 0.6862 | 0.053* |
| C19 | 0.09835 (16) | 0.41459 (19) | 0.44545 (10) | 0.0272 (5) |
| C20 | 0.03217 (15) | 0.47991 (18) | 0.40052 (9) | 0.0249 (5) |
| C21 | -0.04696 (15) | 0.45394 (18) | 0.35359 (9) | 0.0260 (5) |
| H21 | -0.0636 | 0.3789 | 0.3436 | 0.031* |
| C22 | -0.10028 (16) | 0.54269 (19) | 0.32209 (9) | 0.0262 (5) |
| C23 | -0.07088 (17) | 0.65529 (19) | 0.33561 (10) | 0.0300 (5) |
| H23 | -0.1065 | 0.7135 | 0.3135 | 0.036* |
| C24 | 0.00971 (17) | 0.68284 (19) | 0.38098 (10) | 0.0323 (5) |
| H24 | 0.0298 | 0.7575 | 0.3894 | 0.039* |
| C25 | 0.05787 (16) | 0.59262 (19) | 0.41258 (9) | 0.0268 (5) |
| C26 | 0.15723 (16) | 0.4906 (2) | 0.48009 (10) | 0.0294 (5) |
| C27 | 0.23707 (16) | 0.4758 (2) | 0.53380 (10) | 0.0343 (5) |
| H27A | 0.2263 | 0.4018 | 0.5524 | 0.041* |
| H27B | 0.2232 | 0.5324 | 0.5655 | 0.041* |
| C28 | 0.35276 (17) | 0.48548 (18) | 0.51715 (9) | 0.0258 (5) |
| C29 | -0.19404 (16) | 0.51884 (19) | 0.27720 (10) | 0.0279 (5) |
| C30 | -0.18684 (18) | 0.44420 (19) | 0.22683 (10) | 0.0316 (5) |
| H30 | -0.1214 | 0.4094 | 0.2198 | 0.038* |
| C31 | -0.27602 (19) | 0.4213 (2) | 0.18717 (11) | 0.0384 (6) |
| H31 | -0.2700 | 0.3727 | 0.1531 | 0.046* |
| C32 | -0.37435 (19) | 0.4708 (2) | 0.19823 (11) | 0.0409 (6) |

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|------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| H32 | -0.4347 | 0.4541 | 0.1721 | 0.049* |
| C33 | -0.38292 (18) | 0.5449 (2) | 0.24798 (11) | 0.0390 (6) |
| H33 | -0.4489 | 0.5783 | 0.2553 | 0.047* |
| C34 | -0.29342 (17) | 0.5695 (2) | 0.28696 (10) | 0.0339 (5) |
| H34 | -0.2994 | 0.6203 | 0.3201 | 0.041* |
| C35 | 0.1906 (2) | 0.2174 (2) | 0.40061 (12) | 0.0438 (6) |
| H35A | 0.2462 | 0.2740 | 0.3956 | 0.053* |
| H35B | 0.2256 | 0.1485 | 0.4161 | 0.053* |
| C36 | 0.1365 (3) | 0.1937 (3) | 0.33772 (13) | 0.0640 (8) |
| H36A | 0.1025 | 0.2616 | 0.3216 | 0.077* |
| H36B | 0.0830 | 0.1357 | 0.3418 | 0.077* |
| H36C | 0.1890 | 0.1685 | 0.3093 | 0.077* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| S1 | 0.0307 (3) | 0.0256 (3) | 0.0383 (3) | 0.0037 (2) | 0.0005 (2) | -0.0017 (2) |
| S2 | 0.0380 (3) | 0.0335 (3) | 0.0378 (3) | 0.0016 (3) | 0.0059 (3) | 0.0099 (3) |
| O1 | 0.0293 (8) | 0.0282 (9) | 0.0342 (8) | 0.0021 (7) | -0.0007 (6) | 0.0067 (7) |
| O2 | 0.0287 (9) | 0.0706 (13) | 0.0294 (9) | 0.0054 (9) | -0.0003 (7) | -0.0133 (8) |
| O3 | 0.0310 (9) | 0.0518 (11) | 0.0262 (8) | 0.0020 (8) | -0.0051 (7) | -0.0036 (7) |
| O4 | 0.0277 (8) | 0.0346 (9) | 0.0319 (8) | -0.0012 (7) | -0.0023 (6) | -0.0039 (7) |
| O5 | 0.0272 (8) | 0.0363 (9) | 0.0304 (8) | 0.0015 (7) | -0.0027 (7) | 0.0053 (7) |
| O6 | 0.0303 (8) | 0.0525 (11) | 0.0232 (8) | 0.0004 (8) | 0.0012 (6) | 0.0001 (7) |
| C1 | 0.0229 (10) | 0.0266 (11) | 0.0271 (11) | 0.0009 (9) | 0.0043 (8) | 0.0016 (9) |
| C2 | 0.0205 (10) | 0.0260 (12) | 0.0285 (11) | 0.0001 (9) | 0.0064 (8) | 0.0032 (9) |
| C3 | 0.0228 (10) | 0.0275 (12) | 0.0294 (11) | 0.0022 (9) | 0.0046 (9) | 0.0029 (9) |
| C4 | 0.0233 (10) | 0.0299 (12) | 0.0289 (11) | -0.0010 (9) | 0.0072 (9) | -0.0011 (9) |
| C5 | 0.0308 (12) | 0.0284 (12) | 0.0400 (13) | -0.0057 (10) | 0.0038 (10) | -0.0017 (10) |
| C6 | 0.0357 (13) | 0.0258 (12) | 0.0419 (13) | 0.0027 (10) | 0.0052 (10) | 0.0066 (10) |
| C7 | 0.0241 (11) | 0.0309 (12) | 0.0296 (12) | -0.0004 (10) | 0.0026 (9) | 0.0042 (9) |
| C8 | 0.0241 (11) | 0.0300 (12) | 0.0288 (11) | 0.0022 (9) | 0.0049 (9) | 0.0025 (9) |
| C9 | 0.0290 (11) | 0.0367 (13) | 0.0277 (12) | 0.0031 (10) | 0.0010 (9) | 0.0009 (10) |
| C10 | 0.0298 (11) | 0.0277 (12) | 0.0241 (11) | -0.0016 (9) | -0.0003 (9) | 0.0024 (9) |
| C11 | 0.0242 (11) | 0.0325 (13) | 0.0297 (12) | -0.0016 (9) | 0.0045 (9) | -0.0065 (9) |
| C12 | 0.0266 (11) | 0.0367 (13) | 0.0311 (12) | -0.0024 (10) | 0.0070 (9) | -0.0048 (10) |
| C13 | 0.0341 (13) | 0.0451 (15) | 0.0299 (12) | 0.0029 (11) | 0.0033 (10) | -0.0042 (11) |
| C14 | 0.0299 (12) | 0.0603 (18) | 0.0331 (13) | -0.0016 (12) | -0.0021 (10) | -0.0076 (12) |
| C15 | 0.0303 (13) | 0.0567 (17) | 0.0449 (15) | -0.0143 (12) | 0.0022 (11) | -0.0062 (13) |
| C16 | 0.0329 (12) | 0.0422 (15) | 0.0361 (13) | -0.0069 (11) | 0.0052 (10) | 0.0010 (11) |
| C17 | 0.0535 (15) | 0.0279 (13) | 0.0345 (13) | -0.0050 (11) | -0.0033 (11) | 0.0058 (10) |
| C18 | 0.0526 (16) | 0.0373 (15) | 0.0439 (14) | -0.0085 (12) | 0.0185 (12) | 0.0026 (11) |
| C19 | 0.0227 (10) | 0.0312 (12) | 0.0282 (11) | 0.0026 (9) | 0.0057 (9) | 0.0036 (9) |
| C20 | 0.0191 (10) | 0.0294 (12) | 0.0268 (11) | 0.0028 (9) | 0.0061 (8) | 0.0011 (9) |
| C21 | 0.0218 (10) | 0.0270 (11) | 0.0296 (11) | -0.0031 (9) | 0.0063 (9) | -0.0010 (9) |
| C22 | 0.0226 (10) | 0.0315 (12) | 0.0249 (11) | 0.0013 (9) | 0.0056 (8) | 0.0021 (9) |
| C23 | 0.0301 (11) | 0.0278 (12) | 0.0323 (12) | 0.0050 (10) | 0.0041 (9) | 0.0052 (9) |
| C24 | 0.0312 (12) | 0.0268 (12) | 0.0388 (13) | -0.0014 (10) | 0.0023 (10) | -0.0018 (10) |

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|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C25 | 0.0213 (10) | 0.0332 (13) | 0.0262 (11) | -0.0010 (9) | 0.0028 (8) | -0.0027 (9) |
| C26 | 0.0228 (11) | 0.0367 (13) | 0.0289 (12) | 0.0011 (10) | 0.0038 (9) | 0.0016 (10) |
| C27 | 0.0271 (11) | 0.0487 (15) | 0.0270 (12) | 0.0003 (11) | 0.0007 (9) | 0.0008 (10) |
| C28 | 0.0280 (11) | 0.0235 (11) | 0.0255 (11) | 0.0008 (9) | -0.0023 (9) | -0.0024 (9) |
| C29 | 0.0261 (11) | 0.0312 (12) | 0.0265 (11) | -0.0024 (9) | 0.0024 (9) | 0.0092 (9) |
| C30 | 0.0294 (12) | 0.0332 (13) | 0.0325 (12) | -0.0028 (10) | 0.0049 (10) | 0.0045 (10) |
| C31 | 0.0448 (14) | 0.0383 (14) | 0.0317 (13) | -0.0102 (12) | -0.0009 (11) | 0.0041 (10) |
| C32 | 0.0331 (13) | 0.0523 (17) | 0.0364 (14) | -0.0140 (12) | -0.0085 (10) | 0.0134 (12) |
| C33 | 0.0247 (12) | 0.0546 (17) | 0.0375 (14) | 0.0010 (11) | 0.0010 (10) | 0.0135 (12) |
| C34 | 0.0301 (12) | 0.0417 (14) | 0.0301 (12) | 0.0024 (11) | 0.0028 (10) | 0.0067 (10) |
| C35 | 0.0431 (14) | 0.0326 (14) | 0.0567 (16) | 0.0088 (12) | 0.0122 (12) | 0.0058 (12) |
| C36 | 0.082 (2) | 0.058 (2) | 0.0526 (18) | 0.0103 (17) | 0.0174 (16) | -0.0032 (15) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| S1—C1 | 1.746 (2) | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |
| S1—C17 | 1.818 (2) | C17—C18 | 1.505 (3) |
| S2—C19 | 1.757 (2) | C17—H17A | 0.9700 |
| S2—C35 | 1.822 (2) | C17—H17B | 0.9700 |
| O1—C8 | 1.379 (3) | C18—H18A | 0.9600 |
| O1—C7 | 1.385 (2) | C18—H18B | 0.9600 |
| O2—C10 | 1.273 (2) | C18—H18C | 0.9600 |
| O2—H2O | 0.92 (2) | C19—C26 | 1.350 (3) |
| O3—C10 | 1.243 (2) | C19—C20 | 1.448 (3) |
| O4—C26 | 1.380 (3) | C20—C25 | 1.387 (3) |
| O4—C25 | 1.386 (2) | C20—C21 | 1.397 (3) |
| O5—C28 | 1.279 (2) | C21—C22 | 1.390 (3) |
| O5—H5O | 0.92 (2) | C21—H21 | 0.9300 |
| O6—C28 | 1.249 (2) | C22—C23 | 1.402 (3) |
| C1—C8 | 1.353 (3) | C22—C29 | 1.493 (3) |
| C1—C2 | 1.443 (3) | C23—C24 | 1.391 (3) |
| C2—C7 | 1.388 (3) | C23—H23 | 0.9300 |
| C2—C3 | 1.395 (3) | C24—C25 | 1.377 (3) |
| C3—C4 | 1.390 (3) | C24—H24 | 0.9300 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C26—C27 | 1.482 (3) |
| C4—C5 | 1.404 (3) | C27—C28 | 1.503 (3) |
| C4—C11 | 1.490 (3) | C27—H27A | 0.9700 |
| C5—C6 | 1.388 (3) | C27—H27B | 0.9700 |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | C29—C30 | 1.392 (3) |
| C6—C7 | 1.376 (3) | C29—C34 | 1.397 (3) |
| C6—H6 | 0.9300 | C30—C31 | 1.383 (3) |
| C8—C9 | 1.485 (3) | C30—H30 | 0.9300 |
| C9—C10 | 1.507 (3) | C31—C32 | 1.385 (3) |
| C9—H9A | 0.9700 | C31—H31 | 0.9300 |
| C9—H9B | 0.9700 | C32—C33 | 1.379 (3) |
| C11—C16 | 1.395 (3) | C32—H32 | 0.9300 |
| C11—C12 | 1.396 (3) | C33—C34 | 1.382 (3) |
| C12—C13 | 1.382 (3) | C33—H33 | 0.9300 |
| C12—H12 | 0.9300 | C34—H34 | 0.9300 |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C13—C14 | 1.382 (3) | C35—C36 | 1.490 (4) |
| C13—H13 | 0.9300 | C35—H35A | 0.9700 |
| C14—C15 | 1.380 (4) | C35—H35B | 0.9700 |
| C14—H14 | 0.9300 | C36—H36A | 0.9600 |
| C15—C16 | 1.387 (3) | C36—H36B | 0.9600 |
| C15—H15 | 0.9300 | C36—H36C | 0.9600 |
| C1—S1—C17 | 99.60 (10) | C17—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C19—S2—C35 | 101.98 (11) | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C8—O1—C7 | 105.57 (16) | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C10—O2—H2O | 112 (2) | C26—C19—C20 | 106.23 (19) |
| C26—O4—C25 | 105.34 (16) | C26—C19—S2 | 124.28 (17) |
| C28—O5—H5O | 115 (2) | C20—C19—S2 | 129.35 (16) |
| C8—C1—C2 | 106.20 (19) | C25—C20—C21 | 119.23 (19) |
| C8—C1—S1 | 126.92 (17) | C25—C20—C19 | 105.66 (18) |
| C2—C1—S1 | 126.88 (16) | C21—C20—C19 | 135.1 (2) |
| C7—C2—C3 | 119.26 (19) | C22—C21—C20 | 118.6 (2) |
| C7—C2—C1 | 105.91 (18) | C22—C21—H21 | 120.7 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 134.8 (2) | C20—C21—H21 | 120.7 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 119.0 (2) | C21—C22—C23 | 120.04 (19) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 120.5 | C21—C22—C29 | 120.12 (19) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.5 | C23—C22—C29 | 119.69 (19) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 119.69 (19) | C24—C23—C22 | 122.2 (2) |
| C3—C4—C11 | 119.8 (2) | C24—C23—H23 | 118.9 |
| C5—C4—C11 | 120.5 (2) | C22—C23—H23 | 118.9 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 122.2 (2) | C25—C24—C23 | 115.9 (2) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 118.9 | C25—C24—H24 | 122.1 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 118.9 | C23—C24—H24 | 122.1 |
| C7—C6—C5 | 116.4 (2) | C24—C25—O4 | 125.42 (19) |
| C7—C6—H6 | 121.8 | C24—C25—C20 | 124.01 (19) |
| C5—C6—H6 | 121.8 | O4—C25—C20 | 110.56 (18) |
| C6—C7—O1 | 126.2 (2) | C19—C26—O4 | 112.21 (18) |
| C6—C7—C2 | 123.5 (2) | C19—C26—C27 | 131.6 (2) |
| O1—C7—C2 | 110.25 (18) | O4—C26—C27 | 116.21 (19) |
| C1—C8—O1 | 112.04 (19) | C26—C27—C28 | 114.82 (18) |
| C1—C8—C9 | 131.7 (2) | C26—C27—H27A | 108.6 |
| O1—C8—C9 | 116.21 (18) | C28—C27—H27A | 108.6 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 115.85 (18) | C26—C27—H27B | 108.6 |
| C8—C9—H9A | 108.3 | C28—C27—H27B | 108.6 |
| C10—C9—H9A | 108.3 | H27A—C27—H27B | 107.5 |
| C8—C9—H9B | 108.3 | O6—C28—O5 | 124.23 (19) |
| C10—C9—H9B | 108.3 | O6—C28—C27 | 120.81 (18) |
| H9A—C9—H9B | 107.4 | O5—C28—C27 | 114.97 (18) |
| O3—C10—O2 | 123.9 (2) | C30—C29—C34 | 118.5 (2) |
| O3—C10—C9 | 118.97 (18) | C30—C29—C22 | 122.04 (19) |
| O2—C10—C9 | 117.10 (18) | C34—C29—C22 | 119.4 (2) |
| C16—C11—C12 | 118.3 (2) | C31—C30—C29 | 120.7 (2) |
| C16—C11—C4 | 120.7 (2) | C31—C30—H30 | 119.7 |
| C12—C11—C4 | 120.99 (19) | C29—C30—H30 | 119.7 |
| C13—C12—C11 | 120.9 (2) | C30—C31—C32 | 120.0 (2) |

supplementary materials

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|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C13—C12—H12 | 119.6 | C30—C31—H31 | 120.0 |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.6 | C32—C31—H31 | 120.0 |
| C12—C13—C14 | 120.3 (2) | C33—C32—C31 | 120.1 (2) |
| C12—C13—H13 | 119.9 | C33—C32—H32 | 120.0 |
| C14—C13—H13 | 119.9 | C31—C32—H32 | 120.0 |
| C15—C14—C13 | 119.6 (2) | C32—C33—C34 | 120.0 (2) |
| C15—C14—H14 | 120.2 | C32—C33—H33 | 120.0 |
| C13—C14—H14 | 120.2 | C34—C33—H33 | 120.0 |
| C14—C15—C16 | 120.4 (2) | C33—C34—C29 | 120.8 (2) |
| C14—C15—H15 | 119.8 | C33—C34—H34 | 119.6 |
| C16—C15—H15 | 119.8 | C29—C34—H34 | 119.6 |
| C15—C16—C11 | 120.5 (2) | C36—C35—S2 | 114.02 (19) |
| C15—C16—H16 | 119.7 | C36—C35—H35A | 108.7 |
| C11—C16—H16 | 119.7 | S2—C35—H35A | 108.7 |
| C18—C17—S1 | 113.11 (16) | C36—C35—H35B | 108.7 |
| C18—C17—H17A | 109.0 | S2—C35—H35B | 108.7 |
| S1—C17—H17A | 109.0 | H35A—C35—H35B | 107.6 |
| C18—C17—H17B | 109.0 | C35—C36—H36A | 109.5 |
| S1—C17—H17B | 109.0 | C35—C36—H36B | 109.5 |
| H17A—C17—H17B | 107.8 | H36A—C36—H36B | 109.5 |
| C17—C18—H18A | 109.5 | C35—C36—H36C | 109.5 |
| C17—C18—H18B | 109.5 | H36A—C36—H36C | 109.5 |
| H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5 | H36B—C36—H36C | 109.5 |
| C17—S1—C1—C8 | -106.3 (2) | C35—S2—C19—C26 | -99.5 (2) |
| C17—S1—C1—C2 | 73.8 (2) | C35—S2—C19—C20 | 85.5 (2) |
| C8—C1—C2—C7 | -0.7 (2) | C26—C19—C20—C25 | -0.1 (2) |
| S1—C1—C2—C7 | 179.23 (16) | S2—C19—C20—C25 | 175.61 (16) |
| C8—C1—C2—C3 | 178.9 (2) | C26—C19—C20—C21 | -177.7 (2) |
| S1—C1—C2—C3 | -1.2 (3) | S2—C19—C20—C21 | -2.1 (4) |
| C7—C2—C3—C4 | -0.3 (3) | C25—C20—C21—C22 | -2.4 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -179.8 (2) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | 175.0 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.1 (3) | C20—C21—C22—C23 | 2.9 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C11 | -179.07 (18) | C20—C21—C22—C29 | -172.70 (18) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.0 (3) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | -1.2 (3) |
| C11—C4—C5—C6 | 179.2 (2) | C29—C22—C23—C24 | 174.40 (19) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 0.1 (3) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | -1.0 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—O1 | -179.84 (19) | C23—C24—C25—O4 | -176.59 (18) |
| C5—C6—C7—C2 | -0.3 (3) | C23—C24—C25—C20 | 1.5 (3) |
| C8—O1—C7—C6 | -179.2 (2) | C26—O4—C25—C24 | 177.8 (2) |
| C8—O1—C7—C2 | 1.2 (2) | C26—O4—C25—C20 | -0.6 (2) |
| C3—C2—C7—C6 | 0.4 (3) | C21—C20—C25—C24 | 0.2 (3) |
| C1—C2—C7—C6 | -180.0 (2) | C19—C20—C25—C24 | -177.96 (19) |
| C3—C2—C7—O1 | 180.00 (17) | C21—C20—C25—O4 | 178.51 (17) |
| C1—C2—C7—O1 | -0.3 (2) | C19—C20—C25—O4 | 0.4 (2) |
| C2—C1—C8—O1 | 1.5 (2) | C20—C19—C26—O4 | -0.3 (2) |
| S1—C1—C8—O1 | -178.41 (14) | S2—C19—C26—O4 | -176.24 (14) |
| C2—C1—C8—C9 | 179.7 (2) | C20—C19—C26—C27 | 178.4 (2) |
| S1—C1—C8—C9 | -0.2 (3) | S2—C19—C26—C27 | 2.5 (3) |
| C7—O1—C8—C1 | -1.7 (2) | C25—O4—C26—C19 | 0.5 (2) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C7—O1—C8—C9 | 179.80 (17) | C25—O4—C26—C27 | -178.42 (17) |
| C1—C8—C9—C10 | 122.9 (2) | C19—C26—C27—C28 | 102.0 (3) |
| O1—C8—C9—C10 | -58.9 (3) | O4—C26—C27—C28 | -79.3 (2) |
| C8—C9—C10—O3 | 160.6 (2) | C26—C27—C28—O6 | 2.4 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10—O2 | -20.7 (3) | C26—C27—C28—O5 | -177.9 (2) |
| C3—C4—C11—C16 | 136.0 (2) | C21—C22—C29—C30 | -55.1 (3) |
| C5—C4—C11—C16 | -43.2 (3) | C23—C22—C29—C30 | 129.3 (2) |
| C3—C4—C11—C12 | -43.3 (3) | C21—C22—C29—C34 | 122.6 (2) |
| C5—C4—C11—C12 | 137.5 (2) | C23—C22—C29—C34 | -53.0 (3) |
| C16—C11—C12—C13 | 0.4 (3) | C34—C29—C30—C31 | 0.4 (3) |
| C4—C11—C12—C13 | 179.7 (2) | C22—C29—C30—C31 | 178.1 (2) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | -0.8 (3) | C29—C30—C31—C32 | -1.5 (3) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.5 (4) | C30—C31—C32—C33 | 1.4 (3) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | 0.1 (4) | C31—C32—C33—C34 | -0.2 (4) |
| C14—C15—C16—C11 | -0.5 (4) | C32—C33—C34—C29 | -0.9 (3) |
| C12—C11—C16—C15 | 0.3 (3) | C30—C29—C34—C33 | 0.8 (3) |
| C4—C11—C16—C15 | -179.1 (2) | C22—C29—C34—C33 | -176.9 (2) |
| C1—S1—C17—C18 | 59.18 (19) | C19—S2—C35—C36 | -86.9 (2) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| O2—H2O···O3 ⁱ | 0.92 (2) | 1.73 (2) | 2.643 (2) | 174 (3) |
| O5—H5O···O6 ⁱⁱ | 0.92 (2) | 1.68 (2) | 2.602 (2) | 175 (4) |
| C6—H6···O5 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.57 | 3.461 (3) | 161 |
| C24—H24···O3 | 0.93 | 2.57 | 3.480 (3) | 165 |
| C12—H12···Cg4 ^{iv} | 0.93 | 2.91 | 3.561 (3) | 131 |
| C30—H30···Cg2 ^v | 0.93 | 2.80 | 3.506 (3) | 133 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y+2, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iii) $x, y+1, z$; (iv) $x+1/2, -y+3/2, z+1/2$; (v) $x-1/2, -y+3/2, z-1/2$.

supplementary materials

Fig. 1

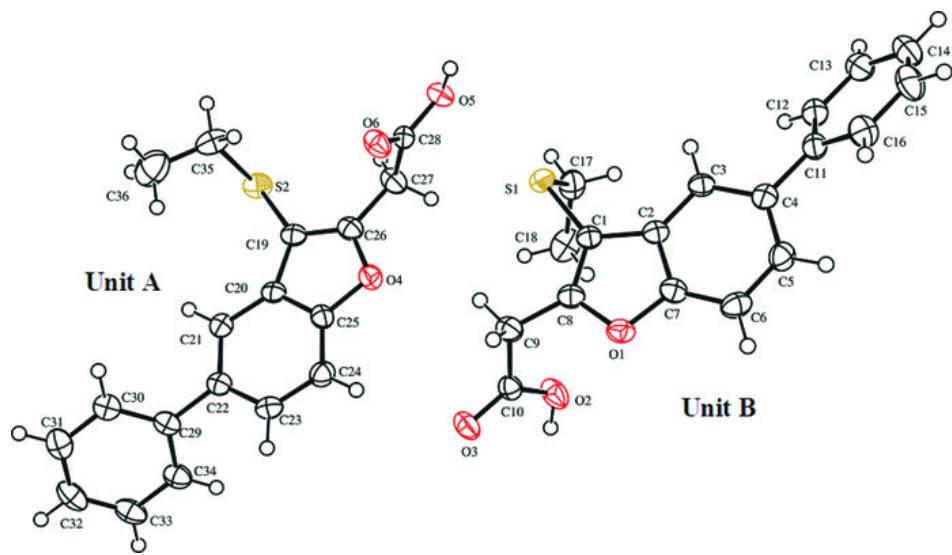
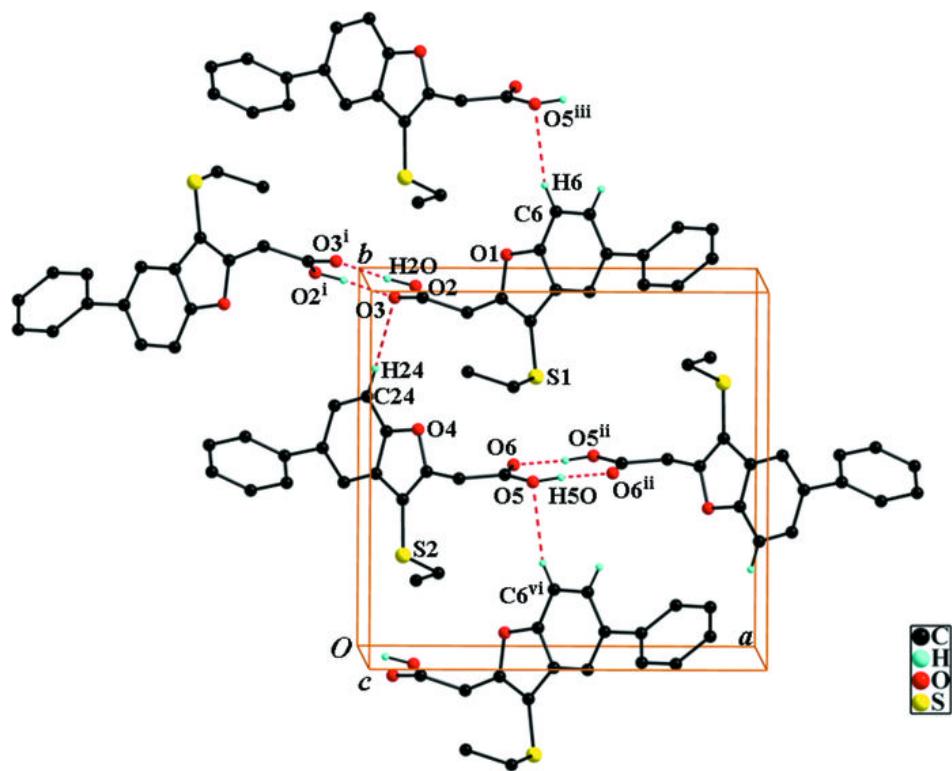


Fig. 2



supplementary materials

Fig. 3

